

Kapitola 2: ODR 1. ŘÁDU

2.3 Rovnice se separovanými proměnnými

$$y' = f(x) \cdot g(y)$$

Příklady:

A. Najděte obecné řešení diferenciální rovnice:

1. $y' = -\frac{x}{y}$ $[x^2 + y^2 = C, C \geq 0]$
2. $x^2 y' = 1 - y$ $[y = 1 - Ce^{\frac{1}{x}}, C \in \mathbb{R}]$
3. $y' = 1 + y^2$ $[y = \operatorname{tg}(x + C), C \in \mathbb{R}]$
4. $y' - xy^2 - y^2 - xy - y = 0$ $[y = \frac{Ce^{\frac{x^2}{2}+x}}{1 - Ce^{\frac{x^2}{2}+x}}, y = -1, C \in \mathbb{R}]$
5. $e^{x+y} - y' = 0$ $[e^x + e^{-y} = C, C > 0]$
6. $\frac{dx}{x+1} - \frac{dy}{y-1} = 0$ $[y = C(x+1) + 1, C \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}]$
7. $(1+x)y dx + (1-y)x dy = 0$ $[\ln |xy| + x - y = C, y = 0, C \in \mathbb{R}]$
8. $(x+1)y' + xy = 0$ $[y = C(x+1)e^{-x}, C \in \mathbb{R}]$
9. $1 + y^2 + xy y' = 0$ $[C = (y^2 + 1)x^2, C > 0]$
10. $\frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{1+y^2}} y' = 0$ $[\sqrt{1+x^2} + \sqrt{1+y^2} = C, C > 0]$
11. $\frac{4}{x} dx - \frac{y-3}{y} dy = 0$ $[y^3 x^4 = Ce^y, C \in \mathbb{R}]$
12. $(xy^2 + x) dx + (y - x^2 y) dy = 0$ $[1 + y^2 = C \cdot (x^2 - 1), C \in \mathbb{R}]$

B. Řešte počáteční úlohu:

1. $y^2 y' - 1 + 2x = 0, y(0) = 1$ $[y_p = \sqrt[3]{3(x-x^2)+1}]$
2. $y \ln y + xy' = 0, y(1) = e$ $[y_p = e^x]$
3. $\frac{x}{1+y} - \frac{y}{1+x} y' = 0, y(0) = 1$ $[2(y_p^3 - x^3) + 3(y_p^2 - x^2) = 5]$
4. $2(1+e^x)yy' - e^x = 0, y(0) = 0$ $[e^{y_p^2} = \frac{1}{2}(e^x + 1)]$
5. $6y' - 2xy' - y^3 = 0, y(2) = \frac{1}{2}$ $[y_p^2 = \frac{1}{\ln|3-x|+4}]$
6. $y'(2+x^3) - 9x^2 y = 0, y(-1) = 2$ $[y_p = 2(2+x^3)^3]$
7. $y' - xy - y \sin x = 0, y(0) = e$ $[y_p = e^{2+\frac{x^2}{2}-\cos x}]$
8. $y' + x^2 y' - y - 1 = 0, y(0) = 3$ $[y_p = 4e^{\operatorname{arctg} x} - 1]$
9. $xy^3 y' - x^2 + xe^x = 0, y(0) = -1$ $[y_p^4 = 2x^2 - 4e^x + 5]$
10. $\sin y \cos x dy = \cos y \sin x dx, y(0) = \frac{\pi}{4}$ $[\sqrt{2} \cos y_p = \cos x]$